

柑橘砧木新品种‘蒲江香橙’的选育

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摘要: ‘蒲江香橙’是从四川省蒲江县白云乡实生野生香橙中经过多年观察和试验比较选择育成的柑橘砧木新品种。作为砧木, 该品种树势强健, 树冠圆头形, 植株高大, 枝条较硬、直立而密生、伸展。果实椭圆近扁圆形, 果皮橙黄色, 单果质量 78.1~112.8 g, 单果种子数 32~43 粒, 平均 37.5 粒, 种子质量占果实的 10.1% 左右, 盛年期每株树可产种子 3.5~5.5 kg。用作柑橘砧木, 嫁接亲和性好, 接穗品种早结、丰产、稳产, 果实品质优良, 遗传性状稳定。抗寒、抗涝、耐碱性土壤。适合在四川柑橘主产区作砧木使用。

关键词: 柑橘砧木; 新品种; ‘蒲江香橙’; 抗寒

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A new citrus rootstock ‘Pujiang Xiangcheng’ (*Citrus junos*)

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Abstract: ‘Pujiang Xiangcheng’ is a novel citrus rootstock selected from wild *Citrus junos* resources in Baiyun village of Pujiang county in Sichuan province. Until the 1940s, many wild *C. junos* seedlings distributed in the mountain at an altitude of 800 to 1 000 m in Baiyun village. From 1970s, the local farmers tried to use *C. junos* seedlings as rootstock for citrus cultivation. They found that the grafted *Citrus* varieties have good compatibility with *C. junos*, and perform early fruiting, high and stable yield. In addition, wild *C. junos* has outstanding advantages such as resistance to cold and alkaline soil. Due to above characters, it was approved as a new rootstock cultivar by Sichuan Crop Variety Certification Committee on November, 2016, named ‘Pujiang Xiangcheng’ (*C. junos*) (No. 2016017). The cultivar has vigorous growth, spherical crown, upright and dense hard branches. Its unifoliate compound leaf is lanceolate with short petiole. It has solitary flower, whose lateral petals are purple from bud to bloom, with flower diameter of 2.0 cm. Compared with ‘Ziyang Xiangcheng’, also selected from wild *C. junos* resources, ‘Pujiang Xiangcheng’ has more advantages, such as taller plants, harder branches. Furthermore, ‘Pujiang Xiangcheng’ shows stable genetic characters, and reveals dramatically genetic difference from ‘Ziyang Xiangcheng’ by SSR (simple sequence repeats) markers. The fruit is oblong to flat round, with an average weight of 78.1 to 112.8 grams per fruit. Most fruits have flat top, obvious seal ring, with radioactive grooves. The fruit has orange peel and rough surface, big oil cell, white spongy layer. Fruit flesh is white-yellow, with thick capsule, which tastes very sour. There are 32 to 43 seeds in each fruit, which count for about 10.1% of the fruit weight. It can produce as much as 3.5 to 5.5 kilograms seeds per tree in one year. Plump seeds are white, smooth, with gap. Green monogerm or white polyembryony per seed has purple big chalaza. In Pujiang county, the cultivar burgeons by early or middle March, buds by late March, blooms on April, fades by early May, fruit colors by late September, and ripe by late October, respectively. Various citrus species grafted on ‘Pujiang Xiangcheng’ exhibit extensive compatibility, give early bearing,

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